

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

1. Identification

Product identifier Ethane

Other means of identification

SDS number 2 Recommended use Fuel.

Recommended restrictions None known.

Manufacturer / Importer / Supplier / Distributor information

Company name DCP Midstream

Address 370 17 Street Suite 2500 Denver, CO 80202

**Telephone** (303) 595-3331

E-mail safety@dcpmidstream.com

Contact person Mark Prewitt

Emergency phone number CHEMTREC - 24 HOURS: 800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Flammable gases Category 1

Gases under pressure

Health hazards Not classified.

OSHA hazard(s) Simple asphyxiant

Label elements

Hazard symbol



Signal word Danger

Hazard statement Extremely flammable gas. Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated. May

displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

**Precautionary statement** 

Prevention Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

**Response** Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely. Eliminate all ignition

sources if safe to do so.

**Storage** Store in a well-ventilated place.

Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international

regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise

classified (HNOC)

Not classified.

# 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture

**Hazardous components** 

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Ethane		74-84-0	95
Methane		74-82-8	3

Composition comments All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations

are in percent by volume.

### 4. First-aid measures

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Inhalation Immediately remove from further exposure. Get immediate medical assistance. For those

providing assistance, avoid exposure to yourself or others. Use adequate respiratory

protection.

Give supplemental oxygen, if available. If breathing has stopped, assist ventilation with a

mechanical device or use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

**Skin contact** No specific first aid measures noted.

Eye contact Immediately flush with plenty of water. Get medical attention if irritation develops or

persists.

**Ingestion** Not likely, due to the form of the product.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

acute and delayed Very high exposure can cause suffocation from lack of oxygen.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special

**treatment needed** Treat symptomatically.

General information Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions

to protect themselves.

# 5. Fire-fighting measures



NFPA 704 Hazard Class

Health: 1 Flammability: 4 Instability: 0

(0-Minimal, 1-Slight, 2-Moderate, 3-Serious, 4-Severe)

Suitable extinguishing

media Carbon dioxide or dry powder.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media None known.

Specific hazards arising from

the chemical

Cylinders can burst violently when heated, due to excess pressure build-up. Gas may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. May form explosive mixtures

with air.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Selection of respiratory protection for firefighting: follow the general fire precautions

indicated in the workplace.

Fire-fighting equipment/instructions

Evacuate area. Allow gas to burn if flow cannot be shut off immediately. Apply water from

safe distance to cool container and protect surrounding area.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Eliminate all sources of ignition. Keep public away from danger area. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. Do not breathe gas. Wear appropriate personal protective

equipment.

Methods and materials

for containment and cleaning up

Stop leak if you can do so without risk. Allow gas to dissipate into the atmosphere.

**Environmental precautions** Environmental manager must be informed of all major spillages.

7. Handling and storage Precautions for safe handling

Provide adequate ventilation. Do not enter storage areas or confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Vapors are heavier than air and may travel along the floor and in the bottom of containers. Vapors may be ignited by a spark, a hot surface or an ember. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Do not breathe gas. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. The product is

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extremely flammable. May form explosive mixtures with air. Avoid heat, sparks, open

flames and other ignition sources.

Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Provide adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame.

### **Naturally Occurring Radioactive Materials (NORM)**

This product may contain detectable quantities of Naturally Occurring Radioactive Materials (NORM) above background levels. This NORM material consists of small amounts of radon, a naturally occurring radioactive gas; and the solid decay products of radon, called radon daughters. Transport vessels should be assessed for gamma radiation; access around the equipment may need to be restricted in accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.96. For vessel entry, this equipment should be assumed to be internally contaminated with long half-life decay products that emit beta and alpha radiation, which is a radiation hazard if inhaled or ingested.

### 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits
US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Туре	Value	
Ethane (74-84-0)	TWA	1000 ppm	
Methane (CAS 74-82-8)	TWA	1000 ppm	

Biological limit values Appropriate engineering Controls No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Explosion proof exhaust ventilation should be used. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended

exposure limits.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection** Risk of contact: Wear safety glasses with side shields.

Skin protection Hand protection Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Use personal protective equipment

as required. Protective gloves.

**Other** Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended

exposure

limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have

not been established), an approved respirator must be worn.

Thermal hazards Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Observe any medical surveillance

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requirements.

### 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance Colorless gas.

Physical stateGas.FormGas.ColorColorless.

Odor Hydrocarbon-like. (repulsive)

Odor thresholdNot available.pHNot available.Melting point/freezing pointNot available.

Initial boiling point and boiling

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-126.4 °F (-88 °C) (at 1 atm)

Flash point -211 °F (-135 °C) sscc

**Evaporation rate** Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas) Extremely flammable gas.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits Flammability limit – lower (%) 2.9 %

Flammability limit – upper (%) 13 %

Vapor pressure 560 psia (21°C / 70°F)

Vapor density 2 (Air=1)

Relative density 0.377

Relative density temperature 60 °F (15.6 °C)

Solubility(ies) Not available.

Partition coefficient

(n-octanol/water) Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature 941 °F (505 °C)

Decomposition temperature Not available.

Viscosity Not available.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity Not available.

**Chemical stability** Stable under normal temperature conditions.

Possibility of hazardous

**Reactions** Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid Heat, flames and sparks.

Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents.

**Hazardous decomposition** 

**Products** Carbon dioxide. Carbon monoxide.

### 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

**Ingestion** Not likely, due to the form of the product.

Inhalation Breathing of high concentrations may cause dizziness, light-headedness, headache,

nausea and loss of coordination. Continued inhalation may result in unconsciousness. Suffocation(asphyxiant) hazard - if allowed to accumulate to concentrations that reduce

oxygen below safe breathing levels.

**Skin contact** Not likely due to the form of the product.

Eye contact May cause irritation

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and

toxicological characteristics Very high exposure can cause suffocation from lack of oxygen.

Information on toxicological effects

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Acute toxicity This product is an asphyxiant gas which can cause unconsciousness/death if OXYGEN

levels are sufficiently reduced.

**Skin corrosion/irritation** Not likely, due to the form of the product.

Serious eye damage/eye

**Irritation** May cause eye irritation.

Respiratory sensitization Not available.

**Skin sensitization** Not a skin sensitizer.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available.

Carcinogenicity No data available.

Reproductive toxicity No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity -

single exposure Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity -

repeated exposure

Not classified. **Aspiration hazard**Not available.

**Chronic effects** Prolonged exposure may cause chronic effects.

### 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity**The product components are not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this

does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment. The product contains volatile organic compounds

which have a photochemical ozone creation potential.

Persistence and degradability

**Bioaccumulative potential** 

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

Methane 1.09 Ethane 1.81

No data available.

Mobility in soil Not available.

### 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal instructions** Product is suitable for burning in an enclosed, controlled burner for fuel value or disposal by

supervised incineration.

**Local disposal regulations** Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Hazardous waste code D001: Waste Flammable material with a flash point <140 °F

Waste from residues / unused

**products** Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging Not applicable.

# 14. Transport information

DOT

UN number UN1035 UN proper shipping name Ethane Transport hazard class(es) 2.1

Subsidary class(es)Not available.Packing groupNot available.

Special precautions for user Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Labels required2.1Special provisionsT50Packaging exceptions306Packaging non bulk304Packaging bulk314, 315

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IATA

UN number UN1035
UN proper shipping name Ethane
Transport hazard class(es) 2.1

Subsidary class(es) -

Packaging group Not available.

Environmental hazardsNoLabels required2.1ERG Code115

Special precautions for user Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

**IMDG** 

UN number UN1035 UN proper shipping name Ethane Transport hazard class(es) 2.1

Subsidary class(es) -

Packaging group Not available.

Marine pollutant

**Environmental hazards** 

Labels required 2.1 EmS F-D, S-U

Special precautions for user Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

the IBC Code No information available.

### 15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication

Standard, 29 CFR 1910,1200.

All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

No

Not regulated.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not on regulatory list.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Ethane (CAS 74-84-0) LISTED Methane (CAS 74-82-8) LISTED

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories Immediate Hazard - No

Delayed Hazard - No Fire Hazard - Yes Pressure Hazard - No Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely

hazardous substance No SARA 311/312 Hazardous

**Chemical** Yes

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Ethane (CAS 74-84-0) Methane (CAS 74-82-8)

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Not regulated.

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 2, Essential Chemicals (21 CFR 1310.02(b) and 1310.04(f)(2) and Chemical Code Number

Not listed.

Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA). List 1 & 2 Exempt Chemical Mixtures (21 CFR 1310.12(c))

Not regulated.

**DEA Exempt Chemical Mixtures Code Number** 

Not regulated.

Food and Drug

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Administration (FDA) Not regulated.

**US state regulations**This product does not contain a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer,

birth defects or other reproductive harm.

#### **US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List**

Butane (CAS 106-97-8) Isobutane(CAS 75-28-5) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Propane (CAS 74-98-6)

#### US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Butane (CAS 106-97-8) 500 LBS Isobutane(CAS 75-28-5) 500 LBS Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) 500 LBS Propane (CAS 115-07-1) 500 LBS

#### US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances

Butane (CAS 106-97-8) Isobutane(CAS 75-28-5) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Propane (CAS 74-98-6)

#### **US. Rhode Island RTK**

Butane (CAS 106-97-8) Isobutane(CAS 75-28-5) Pentane (CAS 109-66-0) Propane (CAS 74-98-6)

#### US - California Proposition 65 - Carcinogens & Reproductive Toxicity (CRT): Listed substance

Not listed.

#### **International Inventories**

Country(s) or region Inventory name On inventory (yes/no)\*

Canada Domestic Substances List (DSL) Yes
Canada Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL) No
United States & Puerto Rico Toxic Substances Control Act
(TSCA) Inventory Yes

### 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last version

**Issue date** 11-28-2012 **Revision date** -2-4-2013

Version # 01

Further information Not available.

References ACGIH EPA: Acquire database

NLM: Hazardous Substances Data Base

US. IARC Monographs on Occupational Exposures to Chemical Agents

Disclaimer This information is provided without warranty. The information is believed to be correct. This

information should be used to make an independent determination of the methods to safeguard workers and the environment.

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<sup>\*</sup>A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)